

SETH W. STOUGHTON

315 Running Fox Rd.

Columbia, SC 29223

SWStough@law.sc.edu

434-262-2484

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of South Carolina School of Law

Mitchell Willoughby Professor of Advocacy and Public Justice, 2026–present

Professor, 2022–present

Associate Professor (with tenure), 2018–2021

Assistant Professor, 2014–2018

JD Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Police Law & Policy,
Courses: Regulation of Vice, Advanced Topics in Criminal Law

MSL Civil Rights for Public Safety Leaders
Courses:

Awards: Absolute Most Fucks Given, Criminal Law § 3, 2025
G.G. Dowling Award, 2023
Best Classroom Teacher Award, 2016 and 2021
Outstanding Faculty Publication Award (Book), 2021
Ebony S. Nelson Award, 2015 and 2018

Service: Faculty Advisory Committee (elected) (2026-present, 2022-2024,
2016-2018)
Curriculum Committee Chair (2025-2026) & Member (2024-2025,
2015-2016,)
Faculty Selection (2021-2022)
Academic Responsibility Committee Chair (2018-2019) & Member
(2019-2021)
Rule of Law Collaborative, Core Faculty (2014-present)
Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Committee (2020-2022)
Faculty Senator (2016-2019, 2014-2015)
Faculty Awards Committee (2016-2017)
Academic Technology Committee (2014-2015)
Academic Self-Study Committee (2014-2015)
Safe Zone Training Facilitator

Faculty Director, Excellence in Policing & Public Safety (EPPS) Program, 2023–
present

EPPS Principles of Leadership & Management, Collaborative
Courses: Communications, Evidence-Based Policing, Civil Rights for Public
Safety Leaders, Sound Agency Management, Agency Operations,
Workforce Management, Co-Production of Public Safety, Critical
Incident & Sentinel Event Review

- APPOINTMENTS** **United States Commission on Civil Rights, Advisory Committee (South Carolina)**
Member, 2025 - present
- American Law Institute**
Member, 2021 – present
Adviser (Restatement of the Law, Constitutional Torts), 2026-present
Adviser (Principles of the Law, Policing), 2018-2022
- American Bar Foundation**
Fellow, 2021 – present
- ABA Legal Education Police Practices Consortium**
Research Advisor, 2021 – 2025
Interim Director, 2021
- Columbia Police Department**
Civilian Advisory Council Member, 2015-present
- EDUCATION** **University of Virginia School of Law**
J.D., Order of the Coif, 2011
Articles Editor, Virginia Law Review (Managing Board)
Thomas Marshall Miller Prize
Elsie Hughes Cabell Scholar
- Florida State University**
B.A. English (Literature), 2008
Rohrmann Scholar
Certificates in Emergency Management and Public Administration
- PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS** Virginia Bar (Associate Member)
American Society of Evidence-Based Policing
American Society of Criminology
International Association of Chiefs of Police
Association of International Criminal Law Prosecutors (Associate Member)
- CLERKSHIP** **The Honorable Kenneth F. Ripple, United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit**
Clerk, August 2011 – August 2012
- PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE** **McKenna Long & Aldridge, Atlanta, Georgia**
Summer Associate, May 2009 – July 2009
- Florida Dept. of Education, Office of Inspector General, Tallahassee, Florida**
Investigator, November 2005 – July 2008
Activities
Conducted complex criminal and administrative investigations
Directed multi-agency investigations into tuition voucher fraud

**PROFESSIONAL
EXPERIENCE
(CON'T)**

Led a state Whistle-Blower investigation into the state's garnishment of \$10 million from student loan borrowers in default

Awards

Prudential–Davis Productivity Commendation, 2008
Meritorious Performance Award, 2007

Certifications & Specialized Training

Certified Fraud Examiner, Ass'n of Certified Fraud Examiners, 2007
Certified Inspector General Investigator, Ass'n of Inspectors General, 2007

Tallahassee Police Department, Tallahassee, Florida

Police Officer, March 2001 – June 2006

Activities

Uniformed Patrol Division, March 2001 – October 2005
Special Response Team member, 2003 – 2005
Reserve Officer, November 2005 – June 2006
Taught report writing and other topics to sworn and civilian employees
Developed policies related to new technologies
Established, coordinated, and taught community self-defense courses
Developed and implemented a children's abduction/molestation prevention program

Awards

City of Tallahassee Formal Achievement Award, 2004

Certifications & Specialized Training

Instructor Certifications:

Baton, Chemical Aerosol Projector, Specialty Impact Munitions,
Chemical Munitions, and Riot Response/Crowd Control

Operator Certifications (selected)

Patrol Rifle, PepperBall, and Breath Alcohol Testing

BOOKS

EVALUATING POLICE USES OF FORCE (NYU Press 2020) (with Jeffrey J. Noble and Geoffrey P. Alpert)

**BOOK
CHAPTERS**

A Taxonomy of Plural Policing in the United States, in PLURAL POLICING IN THE GLOBAL NORTH (Nathalie Hirschmann, Tobias John, Frauke Reichl, and Jacqueline Abigail Garand, eds., 2022)

Accountability and Enhancement: The Dual Objectives of Use-of-Force Review, in RETHINKING AND REFORMING AMERICAN POLICING: LEADERSHIP CHALLENGES AND FUTURE OPPORTUNITIES (Joseph Shafer & Richard Myers, eds., 2022)
The Regulation of Police Violence, in CRITICAL ISSUES IN POLICING: CONTEMPORARY READINGS (8th ed., Kyle McClean, Roger G. Dunham, & Geoffrey P. Alpert, eds., 2020)

The Legal Framework for Evidence-Based Policing in the United States, in EVIDENCE BASED POLICING: AN INTRODUCTORY READER (Renée J. Mitchell & Laura Huey, eds., 2018)

Police Misconduct, in LEGAL ISSUES ACROSS THE GLOBE 125 (Thomas Riggs, ed., 2018)

**ACADEMIC
ARTICLES &
ESSAYS**

Assessing “Reasonable” Police Uses of Force after Barnes v. Felix: How Time Framing Affects Public Perceptions, ___ POLICE QUARTERLY ___ (forthcoming March 2027) (with Scott Mourtgos, Ian T. Adams, Kyle McLean, and Geoffrey P. Alpert), DOI.org/10.1177/10986111261462411

Forced Science: A Critical Appraisal of the Scientific Rigor of “Force Science” Policing Research, ___ POLICE QUARTERLY ___ (2025) (with Ian T. Adams, Irick T.J. Geary, Marc Olson, Brandon del Pozo, and Geoffrey P. Alpert), DOI.org/10.1177/10986111251357498

An Experimental Look at Reasonable Suspicion and Police Discretion, 46 POLICING: INT’L J 503 (2023) (with Kyle McLean, Ian Adams, and Geoffrey P. Alpert), DOI.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-01-2023-0002

Police Uses of Force in the USA: A Wealth of Theories & a Lack of Evidence, 6 CAMBRIDGE J. EVID.-BASED POLICING 1 (2022) (with Kyle McLean and Geoff Alpert), DOI.org/10.1007/s41887-022-00078-7

Policing Suspicion: Qualified Immunity & “Clearly Established” Standards of Proof, 112 J. CRIM. L. & CRIM. 37 (2022) (with Kyle McLean, Justin Nix, and Geoff Alpert), DOI.org/10.21428/cb6ab371.ccfce09e

How the Fourth Amendment Frustrates the Regulation of Police Violence, 70 EMORY L. J. 521 (2021)

Police Body-Worn Cameras, 96 N.C. L. REV. 1363 (2018)

The Blurred Blue Line: Reform in an Era of Public & Private Policing, 44 AM. J. CRIM. L. 117 (2017)

Terry v. Ohio and the (Un)Forgettable Frisk, 15 OHIO STATE J. CRIM. L. 19 (2017)

Moonlighting: The Private Employment of Off-Duty Officers, 2017 U. ILL. L. REV. 1848 (2017)

A Tactical Fourth Amendment, 102 VA. L. REV. 211 (2017) (with Brandon Garrett)

Principled Policing: Warrior Cops & Guardian Officers, 51 WAKE FOREST L. REV. 611 (2016)

- Reprinted as Chapter 5 in THE CIVIL RIGHTS LITIGATION & ATTORNEY FEE ANNUAL HANDBOOK (2017).

Law Enforcement’s “Warrior” Problem, 128 HARV. L. REV. FORUM 225 (2015)

- Cited by the U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, in their Investigation of the Chicago Police Department

Evidentiary Rulings as Police Reform, 69 MIAMI L. REV. 429 (2015)

The Incidental Regulation of Policing, 98 MINN. L. REV. 2179 (2014)

**ACADEMIC
ARTICLES &
ESSAYS (CON'T)**

- Policing Facts*, 88 TUL. L. REV. 847 (2014)
- Featured and reviewed by Elizabeth Joh, *Influential But Uninformed: What SCOTUS Knows About Policing*, JOTWELL (Oct. 1, 2014)

Note: Modern Police Practices: Arizona v. Gant's Illusory Restriction of Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest, 97 VA. L. REV. 1727 (2011)

**OTHER
PUBLICATIONS**

When "Science" Isn't Scientific: What Police Leaders Should Know about Force Science, 3 APPLIED POLICE BRIEFINGS 53 (2026) (with Irick A. Gear, Ian T. Adams, Brandon del Pozo, Marc Olson, and Geoffrey P. Alpert)

What Federal Immigration Enforcement Is Doing Isn't Policing—and It Isn't Normal, JUSTIA VERDICT, Jan. 29, 2026 (with Ian T. Adams, Geoffrey P. Alpert, Gil Kerlikowse, Maureen Q. McGough and Jeffrey J. Noble)

The Legality of Deadly Force: Three Critical Questions About the ICE Shooting in Minneapolis, JUSTIA VERDICT, Jan. 9, 2026

Tactical Experts Analyze ICE Shooting Footage, DAILY MAIL, Jan. 8, 2026 (with Ian Adams and Geoffrey Alpert)

Barnes v. Felix: The Supreme Court Reaffirms "Totality of the Circumstances" Review in Use-of-Force Cases, APPLIED POLICE BRIEFINGS, July 18, 2025

Can Anyone Make a Citizen's Arrest? The History and Legalities of Catching Criminals Yourself, THE CONVERSATION, Feb. 12, 2024 (with Caroline McAtee)

Tyre Nichols' Death Underscores the Troubled History of Specialized Police Units, THE CONVERSATION, Feb. 1, 2023 (with Ian Adams)

Ahmaud Arbery Murder Trial Will Scrutinize The Use—And Abuse—Of 'Outdated' Citizen's Arrest Laws, THE CONVERSATION, Oct. 17, 2021

Evaluating the Police Shooting of Ashli Babbitt, LAWFARE, Sept. 9, 2021 (with Jeffrey J. Noble and Geoffrey Alpert)

Should Police Be Able to Review Their Body Cam Footage?, SMERCONISH, May 14, 2021

Addressing Misconduct Will Require A Change in Police Culture. Is Police Leadership Up To The Challenge?, TALKING POINTS MEMO, June 28, 2020 (with Karen Rice)

The Unnecessary Protection of Qualified Immunity, JUSTIA VERDICT, June 26, 2020 (with Joanna Schwartz)

How to Actually Fix America's Police, THE ATLANTIC, June 3, 2020

Commentary: All Options are Bad in a Protest; Charleston Police Picked Least-Bad One, THE POST & COURIER, June 3, 2020

George Floyd's Death Shows Exactly What Police Should Not Do, WASHINGTON POST, May 29, 2020 (with Jeffrey J. Noble and Geoffrey Alpert)

**OTHER
PUBLICATIONS
(CON'T)**

Ahmaud Arbery's Killing Puts a Spotlight on the Blurred Blue Line of Citizen's Arrest Laws, THE CONVERSATION, May 29, 2020

Police Training in South Carolina is Dangerously Deficient, THE POST & COURIER, Feb. 25, 2020 (with Geoff Alpert)

Well-Intentioned AB 931 Comes with Fatal Flaws, SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER, June 3, 2018 (with Arif Alikhan)

- Republished as *Well-Intentioned AB 931 Comes with Fatal Flaws*, SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER, June 3, 2018

Deadly Force Proposal Needs Work, CAPITOL WEEKLY, May 29, 2018 (with Arif Alikhan)

Regulating the Reasonableness of Police Violence, THE REGULATORY REVIEW, Feb. 14, 2017

Understanding the Practical Aspects of Interpreting Video Footage, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, BUREAU OF JUSTICE ASSISTANCE, BODY-WORN CAMERA TRAINING & TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, EXPERT COMMENTARY, Jan. 2017

Is the Police-Community Relationship in America Beyond Repair?, THE WASHINGTON POST, Jul 8, 2016

Why Police Need Constructive Criticism, THE ATLANTIC, DEC. 23, 2015 (with Geoffrey Alpert & Jeff Noble)

Why Are Police Disciplining Students? THE ATLANTIC, Oct. 29, 2015 (with Josh Gupta-Kagan)

Better Information is the Key to Policing Reform, THE ATLANTIC, Sept. 24, 2015 (with Geoffrey Alpert & Jeff Noble)

Deus ex Canini: Drug Dogs & Probable Cause, CASETEXT, Aug. 16, 2015
Cop Expert: Why Sandra Bland's Arrest Was Legal But Not Good Policing, TALKING POINTS MEMO, July 24, 2015

What A Police Expert Calls The Most Ignored Cause Of Cop Violence, TALKING POINTS MEMO, June 15, 2015

A Former Cop On What Went Wrong in McKinney, TALKING POINTS MEMO (cover feature), June 9, 2015

8 Things We Still Get Wrong About Policing, TIME, May 15, 2015
Police Warriors or Community Guardians? WASHINGTON MONTHLY, Apr. 17, 2015

Police Shouldn't Ask if a Shooting is Justified, But If It's Avoidable, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Apr. 9, 2015

How Police Training Contributes to Avoidable Deaths, THE ATLANTIC, Dec. 12, 2014

**OTHER
PUBLICATIONS
(CON'T)**

Trust Is a Police Officer's Greatest Protection, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Nov. 26, 2014

A Windfall for the Government, Take 2: Seth Stoughton on Arizona v. Gant, EVIDENCEPROGBLOG, Oct. 6, 2014

What Would a Better Ferguson Response Have Looked Like?, VERDICT JUSTIA, Sept. 12, 2014

Supreme Court Has Myopic View of Police Chases, BRENNAN CENTER FOR JUSTICE, June 16, 2014

**SELECTED
SERVICE AS
SUBJECT
MATTER
EXPERT**

City Council of the City of Hammond, Louisiana

- Use of Force Investigative Report with Conclusions and Recommendations

National Police Foundation on National Institute of Justice grant 2019-R2-CX-0025, 2021

- Constitutional policing (Fourth Amendment)

Polis Solutions on Chicago Police Department training contract, 2021

- Constitutional policing (Fourth Amendment)

OIR Group on review of the Madison, WI, Police Department, 2017

- Training, agency culture, police body-worn cameras

CNA Solutions on Bureau of Justice Assistance grant 2015-DE-BX-K002, 2015

- Police body-worn cameras

**EXPERT
CONSULTING:
REPORTS,
DEPOSITIONS &
TRIALS**

Estate of Dotson, et al. v City of Farmington, et al., D-1116-CV-2025-00449, Eleventh Judicial District Court, San Juan County, New Mexico

- Retained by defendant's counsel, Robles Rael & Anaya
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Estate of Rachel Blake v. City of North Vernon, et al., Cause No. 4:25-CV-000076-TWP-KMB, United States District Court for the Southern District of Indiana

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Parr, Richey, Frandsen, Patterson, Kruse
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Moore v. Lauer, *et al.*, 22-cv-50354, United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Law Offices of Al Hofeld
- Use of force
- Deposition testimony, report

Orange County Sheriff's Office, Officer Involved Shooting

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Use of force
- Grand jury testimony

Altamonte Springs Police Department, Officer Involved Shooting

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Grand jury testimony

Motley, et al., v. Eckman, et al., Civil Action No. 2 :24-CV-05763-JDW, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Kline & Spector, P.C.
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit)
- Report

Gentzler v. City and County of Honolulu, et al., Civil No. 1CCV-21-0000996 JMT, Circuit Court of the First Circuit, State of Hawai'i

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Law Offices of Eric Seitz
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Slaughter et al. v. Roy et al., Cause No. 2422-CC00668, Circuit Court of St. Louis City, Missouri

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Phillip S. George, PLLC
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Terria Holcomb as P.R. for the Estate of Darius Holcomb v. Spartanburg County, et al., Civil Action No. 7:24-cv-1145-JDA-KFM, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Colin Ram Law, LLC
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Ohio v. Grubb, Franklin County 24CR-4561

- Retained by the Franklin County State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, hearing testimony, trial testimony

Emelia Najera as P.R. of the Estate of Escar Najera v. Board of County Commissioners of the County of Chaves, No. D-504-CV-2022-00145, New Mexico Fifth Judicial Circuit

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Ives & Flores
- Tactics, agency policy
- Report, deposition testimony

Emma Weber, as P.R. of the Estate of Travis Boawn, and Virginia Boawn, v. Board of Commissions for the County of Torrence, et al., Case No. D-722-CV-2023-00226, New Mexico Seventh Judicial Circuit

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Ives & Flores
- Tactics
- Opinion letter, deposition testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

People v. Grayson, Sangamon County, 2024 CF 909

- Retained by the Sangamon County State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Akiwine Sykap and Yovita Luvio v. City and County of Honolulu, Civil No. 1CCV-21-0000674, Circuit Court of the First Circuit of Hawai'i

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney, Eric A. Seitz
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics, use of force
- Report

Arthur Ash v. City of Phoenix, et al., CV-23-02473-PHX-SPL(JZB), United States District Court for the District of Arizona

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney, Plattner Verderame, P.C.
- Use of force
- Report

Josephine T.W. Bishop v. County of Hawai'i, Civil No. 3CCV-23-0000134, Circuit Court of the First Circuit of Hawai'i

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney, Eric A. Seitz
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Critical Incident Response Team 24-4

- Retained by the Office of the District Attorney for the 1st Judicial District of Colorado
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics, use of force
- Opinion letter

Molina v. Johnston Police Department & Mark Warchol, C/A No.: 8:23-cv-4572-TMC, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Parker Law Group
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics
- Report

Sean Dixon v. Commissioner of An Garda Síochána, Minister for Justice & Equality, Ireland & Attorney General

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Solicitor Brigid O'Donnell
- Police procedure
- Report

OIS of Christian Glass

- Retained by the Office of the District Attorney for the 5th Judicial District of Colorado
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Death of Mario Gonzalez

- Retained by the Oakland District Attorney's Office
- Use of force

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Opinion Letter
- Farmington, New Mexico, Officer-Involved Shooting
- Retained by the New Mexico Attorney General's Office
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Report
- Estate of Brent Thomson et al. v. Lorenzo Lujan, Case No. 2024-CV-30299, United States District Court for the District of Colorado
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Rathod Mohamedbhai LLC
 - Use of force
 - Opinion Letter
- Myers v. Roberts *et al.*, C/A No. 1:23-1495-SAL-PJG, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, the Solomon Law Firm
 - Use of force, intervention, aid
 - Report
- State of California v. Little *et al.*
- Retained by the Los Angeles District Attorney's Office
 - Use of force
 - Report
- State of Texas v. Taylor
- Retained by the Travis County District Attorney's Office
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Trial testimony
- Gerald v. Charleston County Sheriff's Office, Case No. 2:2022cv01517, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by the defendant's attorney, the Buyck Law Firm
 - Arrest, tactics, use of force
 - Report
- Thomas v. City and County of Honolulu, Civil No. 21-00087 JAO-KJM, United States District Court for the District of Hawaii
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Eric A. Seitz, Attorney at Law
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Report
- Sidlo v. County of Hennepin *et al.*, 27-CV-22-10775, Minnesota District Court, Fourth Judicial District
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Law Office of Time Phillips
 - Use of force
 - Report
- Ohio v. Meade
- Retained by the Franklin County Prosecuting Attorney's Office
 - Tactics, use of force

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Report, trial testimony
- Estate of Crosby v. Colleton County Sheriff's Office *et al.*
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, McLeod Law Group
 - Police procedure
 - Report
- New York v. Nigro
- Retained by the New York Office of the
 - Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit); tactics, use of force
 - Report, grand jury testimony, trial testimony
- Kinloch v. Murray et al., 2:23-cv-006950DCN0MHC, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Allen Law
 - Use of force
 - Report
- Estate of Christian Glass v. Buen *et al.*
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Rathod Mohamedbhai LLC
 - Police procedure, tactics, and use of force
 - Report
- Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Officer-Involved Shooting Review
- Retained by the Philadelphia State Attorney's Office
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Report
- Herndon v. Henderson Police Department et al., Nevada District Court, Clark County, Case No. A-21-842739-C, Dept. 24
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, H&P Law
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Report, trial testimony
- Estate of Robertson v. Anderson County Sheriff's Office et al., Case No.: 0:22-cv-00232-JD-PJG, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, The Clardy Law Firm
 - Use of force
 - Report
- Estate of Britt v. Charleston County, et al., Civil Action No. 2:21-3770-RMG, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, the McLeod Law Group
 - Use of force
 - Report
- State of Michigan v. Schurr
- Retained by Kent County Prosecutor's Office
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Report, grand jury testimony, trial testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Bahadoran v. City of New York, et al., 21-cv-04884, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney: Emery Celli Brinckerhoff Abady Ward & Maazel
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

In-Custody Death of Ronald Greene

- Retained by the Office of the District Attorney, Third Judicial District of Louisiana
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony

Blouin et al. v. Normand et al., No.: 17-944, Louisiana Civil District Court, Parish of Orleans

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorneys, Gary Bizal
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Maros v. Greenville County Sheriff's Office, Case No. 6:21-cv-03346-JD-JDA, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorneys: The Clardy Law Firm
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Zelaya, et al. v. Hammer, et al., Civ. Action No. 3:19-CV-00062-TRM-CHS, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Tennessee

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorneys: Southern Poverty Law Center and National Immigration Law Clinic
- Use of force
- Report

Hunters Capital, LLC, v. City of Seattle, Case No. 2:20-cv-00983 TSZ, United States District Court for the Western District of Washington

- Retained by the defendant's attorney: Seattle City Attorney's Office
- Tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania v. Mendoza

- Retained by the Philadelphia State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Grand jury testimony, preliminary hearing testimony

Lance v. City of San Antonio et al., Civil Action No. 5:21-CV-837, United States District Court for the Western District of Texas

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney: Law Offices of Maloney & Campolo
- Use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

In re: Shooting of Ma'Khia Bryant

- EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**
- Retained by the Franklin County, Ohio Prosecuting Attorney's Office
 - Tactics, use of force
 - Grand jury testimony

Stapleton v. City of Springfield

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney: Murray & Murray Co. LPA
- Emergency vehicle operations
- Report

Floyd v. Knight et al., 2:21-cv-03288-RMG-MGB, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the defendant's attorney (civil): Hood Law Firm, LLC
- Use of force, police procedure, investigations
- Report

In re: Providence Police Department Use of Force Incident, Providence, Rhode Island

- Retained by the Rhode Island Attorney General's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony

South Carolina v. Bailey

- Retained by the First Circuit Public Defender's Office
- Police procedure, investigations
- Report

Bruce Stolk Officer-Involved Shooting, Orange County, Florida

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony, deposition testimony

James Montiel Officer-Involved Shooting, Orange County, Florida

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony

Alexander Paul Officer-Involved Shooting, Broward County, Florida

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Seventeenth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Report

Doe v. City of Myrtle Beach et al., 4:21-CV-00635-JD, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by defendant's attorney: Battle Law Firm, LLC
- Police procedure; investigations
- Report

James v. Davies, Case No. 2:19CV341-HCN-DBR, United States District Court for the District of Utah

- Retained by defendant's attorney: Battle Law Firm, LLC

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics, use of force
- Report

Ondrej et al. v. Perry et al., 5-21-cv-281-JKP, United States District Court for the Western District of Texas

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Cortez Law Firm
- Use of force, tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Sanders v. Rutherford County Sheriff's Office et al.

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Grimes Teich Anderson, LLP
- Police procedure
- Report

State of Minnesota v. Potter, 27-CR-21-7460

- Retained by the Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (prosecution)
- Use of force, police procedure
- Report, trial testimony

State of Minnesota v. Derek Chauvin (27-CR-20-12646), J. Alexander Kueng (27-CR-20-12953), Thomas Lane (27-CR-20-12951), and Tou Thao (27-CR-20-12949)

- Retained by the Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (prosecution)
- Use of force, police procedure
- Report, trial testimony in *State of Minnesota v. Chauvin*

State of Ohio v. Coy

- Retained by the Office of the Ohio Attorney General (prosecution)
- Use of force, tactics
- Report, trial testimony

Hartsfield v. Gunn et al., Case No. 4:19-CV-341-JM, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Laux Law Group
- Use of force; tactics; investigations
- Report

State of Minnesota v. Potter

- Retained by the Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (prosecution)
- Use of force
- Report

Doe v. North Charleston Police Dept., et al., Case No.: 20-cv-02202-DCN-MHC, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Joye Law Firm
- Police procedure, investigations
- Report, deposition testimony

Jones et al. v. County of Pinal et al., No. 2:20-cv-00714-GMS-CDB, United States District Court for Eastern District of Arkansas

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Richardson & Richardson, P.C.

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Use of force, police procedure
- Report, trial testimony

Walls v. Starks et al., No. 19-CV-398, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Loevy & Loevy
- Use of force; tactics; agency policy and custom
- Report

Morris v. Town of Bonneau, et al., CA No. 2018-CP-08-01844, Court of Common Pleas for the Ninth Judicial Circuit of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Uricchio, Howe, Krell, Jacobsen, Toporek, Theos & Keith, PA
- Police procedure, investigations
- Report, deposition testimony

Russ v. City of Hartsville et al., 2020-CP-1600478, Court of Common Pleas for the Fourth Judicial Circuit of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Thurmond Kirchner & Timbes, P.A.
- Use of force; agency policy
- Report, deposition testimony

Franklin v. City of Charlotte and Wendy Kerl, 3:20-cv-330, United States District Court for the Western District of North Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Tin Fulton Walker & Owen, PLLC
- Use of force; tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Campbell v. City of North Charleston et al., 2:20-cv-00959, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Allen Law
- Use of force; tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Rhynes v. City of Myrtle Beach, et al., 4:19-cv-2478, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Law Office of Walter S. Ameika
- Use of force; tactics
- Report

Duran v. United Tactical Systems et al., 1:18-cv-01062 MV/LF, United States District Court for the District of New Mexico

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Fine Law Firm
- Training provided by private weapons vendor
- Report, deposition testimony

Gipp v. Webb, Case No. 1:19-cv-00213, United States District Court for the District of North Dakota

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Conlin Law Firm
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Rhines v. State of New Jersey, Docket No. ESX-L-580-19, Superior Court of New Jersey, Essex County

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Donnelly Law Firm
- Police procedure
- Report, trial testimony

Ellis v. Kirkman, et al., United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Bax Law Firm, PA
- Use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Hein v. Gunnison County Sheriff's Office, et al., 1:19-cv-01520-WJM-GPG, United States District Court for the District of Colorado

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Sagal Law, LLC
- Use of force; tactics; police procedure
- Report

Use of Force Review: Jamee Johnson

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Fourth Judicial Circuit of Florida (Jacksonville)
- Use of force; tactics
- Report

Shooting of Jamarion Robinson

- Retained by the Office of the Fulton County (GA) District Attorney
- Use of force; tactics
- Report

Dalonte White v. City of Cleveland et al., 1:17-CV-1165, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio)

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Chandra Law Firm, LLC
- Investigative procedure
- Report

Clifford Blake v. City of North Charleston et al., Civil Action No: 2019-CP-10-3774, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Uricchio Howe Krell PA
- Use of force; police procedure
- Report

Barbara Elifritz v. City of Portland et al., 3:18-cv-00903 HZ, United States District Court for the District of Oregon

- Retained by defendant's attorney (civil): Portland City Attorney's Office
- Tactics; use of force
- Report

Jordan Gantlin v. Dante Ghi et al., Civil Action No: 2:18-cv-02063-DCN-MGB, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: McLeod Law Group

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Investigations; police procedure; private security
- Report

Heyward v. Keith Tyner et al., C/A No.: 2:17-cv-01545-DCN-MGB, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Bamberg Legal, LLC
- Use of force; tactics; investigative procedure
- Report; deposition testimony

Fried v. City of Strongsville, Case No. 1:18-cv-00139, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio

- Retained by defendant's attorney (civil): Mazanec, Raskin & Ryder
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit); use of force
- Report; deposition testimony

Norton v Rosier, Case No. 7:14-CV-260-FL, United States District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Brooks, Pierce, McLendon, Humphrey & Leonard LLP
- Police procedure; traffic stops
- Report; trial testimony

Matusiewicz v. Florence County Sheriff's Office et al., Case No. 4:16-cv-01595-RBH-KDW, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: McLeod Law Group
- Investigative procedure; service of arrest warrant
- Report; deposition testimony

Murray v. City of North Charleston, et al., Case No. 2:17-cv-01508, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Weston, Craig, & Anthony
- Use of force
- Report

Carr v. Johnson, Case No. 1:17-CV-620, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Patituce & Associates
- Investigative procedure; service of search warrant
- Report

Dekany v. City of Akron, et al., Case No. 5:16-cv-01829, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio

- Retained by defendant's attorney: Mazanec, Raskin & Ryder
- Investigative procedure
- Report

Smith v. Charleston County, et al., C/A/ No.: 2:16-cv-655-PMD-BM, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: McLeod Law Group
- Investigative procedure; canine track; home entry
- Report; deposition testimony; trial testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Garnet v. City of Norfolk, Civil Action No. 3:15-CV-01585, United States District Court for the District of Connecticut

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Garrison, Levin-Epstein, Fitzgerald, & Pirrotti
- Arrest; use of force
- Report

State of Georgia v. Christopher Calmer, No. 2015CR111, Monroe County Superior Court, Forsyth, GA

- Retained by defendant's attorney (criminal): Georgia Capital Defenders
- Police tactics and use of force; home entry; crisis intervention
- Trial testimony

Clint Lee Gullede v. Chesterfield County et al., C/A #: 4:16-cv-00440-RBH-KDW, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Rikard & Protopapas
- Investigative procedure; arrest warrant
- Report

De-Vaunte Taylor v. James E. Holtmeyer et al., 4:14-cv-3127, United States District Court for the District of Nebraska

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Fraser Stryker
- Police tactics; use of force
- Report

Alan G. Cox v. Berkeley County Sheriff's Department & South Carolina Law Enforcement Division, Court of Common Pleas for the (South Carolina) Ninth Judicial Circuit

- Retained by defendant's attorney (civil): Hood Law Firm
- Investigative procedure; arrest decisions
- Report; deposition testimony

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS**

Immigration, Community Trust, and Policing: Lessons from Emerging Evidence in Minneapolis, American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Washington, D.C., May 21, 2026

Reviewing & Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Charleston Police Department Executive Leadership Institute, May 6, 2026

Reviewing Uses of Force for Accountability & Enhancement, Metropolitan Police Department Police Leadership Academy, May 4, 2026

A Legally Unreasonable Public, Federalist Society, William & Mary Law School, Apr. 9, 2026

Testimony Before the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations Bicameral Forum on the Violent Use of Force by ICE Agents, Washington, D.C., Feb. 3, 2026

What Litigators Need to Know about the ‘Science’ Behind Police-Use of Force Expertise: Force Science under Daubert, South Carolina Bar Convention, Jan. 24, 2026

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON’T)**

Who Claims the Power to Police? Authority, Legitimacy, and the Re-Imagining of Public Safety (panelist), American Association of Law Schools Conference, Jan. 7, 2026

Pursuits & Uses of Force: Review & Evaluation, Metropolitan Police Department Police Leadership Academy, Oct. 2, 2025

Principles of Leadership & Management, Beaufort Police Department, August 13, 2025

Report Writing, Beaufort Police Department, Aug. 12 & 14, 2025

Supervisory Legal Liability, South Carolina Narcotics Commander School, Columbia, SC, July 29, 2025

Reviewing & Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Charleston Police Department Executive Leadership Institute, June 12, 2025

Forced Science: Evaluating the Scientific Reliability of “Force Science”, American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Tucson, AZ, May 2, 2025

Law Enforcement Training and Education: Inspiring and Empowering the Next Generation of Evidence-Based Policing Advocates, American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Tucson, AZ, May 1, 2025

Continuous Improvement in Public Safety, Pennsylvania Association of Criminal Justice Educators Annual Conference, Bethlehem, PA, April 5, 2025

Police Use of Force: Review and Evaluation, DC Police Leadership Academy, Mar. 4, 2025

Police Use of Force: Review and Evaluation, DC Police Leadership Academy, Nov. 19, 2024

Reliance on Use of Force Experts and Force Science, Prosecutors Alliance 2024 Conference on Prosecution of Police Misconduct, Atlanta, GA, Nov. 18, 2024

Constitutional Policing, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties, National Policing Institute, Sept. 5, 2024

Police Accountability (Panel Discussant), Institute for Innovation in Prosecution/Prosecutors Alliance, July 18, 2024

Investigating & Evaluating Police Uses of Force, City of Chicago, Civilian Office of Police Accountability, July 1-2, 2024

Anti-Money Laundering & Corruption Simulations, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia May 27-31, 2024

In-Custody Deaths, National Academies of Sciences, Washington, DC, Apr. 2, 2024

Policing & the Legacy of (Panel Discussant), Vestiges of the Confederacy: Reckoning with the Legacy of the South, Richmond Law Review Symposium, Richmond, VA, Mar. 1, 2024

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Use of Force (Panel Discussant), Prosecuting Police Misconduct, Prosecutors Alliance, Berkeley, CA, Nov. 3, 2023

Using Expert Witnesses, State Attorneys General Police Oversight & Accountability Network, Oct. 24, 2023

Advancing Equitable, Accountable and Effective Policing and Partnerships, Fair and Just Prosecution, Georgetown Law School, Sept. 21, 2023

Policing Volatile Contexts Roundtable, Griffith University, Queensland Police Service, Victoria Police Service, AUS, July 20, 2023

Considerations in Reviewing Police Uses of Force, Griffith University, Queensland, AUS, July 20, 2023

An Empirical Examination of Reasonable Suspicion, Law of Policing Conference, University of Chicago School of Law, June 7, 2023

Criminal Law Books Workshop, University of Richmond School of Law, May 19, 2023

How Do We Reform the Law in Light of What We Know?, California Law Review Symposium, Apr. 14, 2023

Modern Policing and the Law, Northern Kentucky University, Mar. 24, 2023

Symposium Panel on Shielded: How the Police Became Untouchable, Georgetown Law School, Mar. 7, 2023

Ending Police Brutality: Embracing Systemic Reform After Memphis, William & Mary Law School, Feb. 13, 2023

Considerations in Investigating and Prosecuting Police Uses of Force, North Carolina Governor's Task Force, Prosecutorial Advisory Group, Nov. 18, 2022

Evaluating Police Uses of Force (CLE), Travis County District Attorney's Office, June 29, 2022

Interpreting Video Footage in Use of Force Investigations (CLE), Travis County District Attorney's Office, June 29, 2022

The Law of the Police Conference, University of South Carolina School of Law, June 8-10, 2022 (organizer)

Litigating Police Use of Force Cases (Panel Member), Inaugural Civil Rights Institute, Charlottesville, VA, June 7, 2022

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Civil Rights Panel, South Carolina Bar Association Conference, Greenville, SC, Jan. 20, 2022

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Dec. 10, 2021

Video Footage & Investigations, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Dec. 10, 2021

Keynote Address, South Carolina Black Lawyer's Association, Charleston, SC, Oct. 29, 2021

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, South Carolina Judicial Conference and Clerks Conference, Columbia, SC, Oct. 5, 2021

Police Investigations, South Carolina Public Defender's Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, Sept. 28, 2021

Shooting to Incapacitate, Peace Officer Association of Georgia, Savannah, GA, Aug. 17, 2021

Gender Equity in Policing, California Community Colleges, Aug. 17, 2021

Dismantling Racism, Sexism, and Inequities in Policing Panel, 20th Annual Social Equity Leadership Conference, June 11, 2021

Language Shapes Experiences, California Community Colleges, June 8, 2021

I Have a Problem With That: Race and the Justice System Panel, Richland County Library, May 18, 2021

The Point: Know Justice, Know Peace Panel, South Carolina Fifth Circuit Solicitor, May 3, 2021

General Police Accountability Panel, The Criminal Justice System in Review: Accountability, Reform, & Policy, Loyola University Chicago Law Journal, April 9, 2021

Police Violence: The Legalities Behind Police Use of Force, University of Wisconsin, Platteville, Apr. 8, 2021

Policing from an (Inter)National Perspective; Public and Private Policing, University of Münster, Mar. 29, 2021

Police Reform: From Prisons to the Streets, How Far We Have Come and How Far We Still Have to Go Panel, No Justice, No Peace: Finding Justice in American Policing Symposium, Indiana Law Review, Mar. 26, 2021

Qualified Immunity in Practice Panel, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, Mar. 25, 2021

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Evaluating Police Body-Worn Cameras, Justice Day, Leadership Jacksonville, Mar. 4, 2021

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Novel Justice (Book Talk series), Wilson Center for Science and Justice, Duke Law School, Feb. 23, 2021

Guest Speaker, Policing the Police, Columbia Law School, Feb. 16, 2021

Guest Speaker, Health Impacts of Immigration Law Enforcement in the United States, University of Maryland, Dept. of Health Behavior and Health Education, Feb. 12, 2021

Qualified Immunity: History, Current Application, and Uncertain Future, Maros Inn of Court, Feb. 2, 2021

Who is the Reasonable Person?, SC Bar Convention, Jan. 20, 2021 (online)

A User's Guide to South Carolina Criminal Practice: the 2021 Pandemic Edition, Social Justice Panel, South Carolina Bar, Jan. 8, 2021

Evidence-Based Policing: The Use of Force, California Community Colleges, Dec. 10, 2020

Eyewitness: Police Reform, North Carolina Public Defender's Office, Nov. 16, 2020

Police Use of Force, Policing Los Angeles Forum, Loyola (LA) Law School, Nov. 9, 2020

Police Culture, Addressing the Crisis in Policing Today: Race, Masculinity, and Police Use of Force in America Symposium, George Washington Law School, Oct. 22, 2020

Handling Police Brutality Cases in 2020: An "A to Z" Guide for Identifying, Evaluating and Litigating Civil Rights Cases Involving Police Brutality, Connectionology, Oct. 8, 2020

Evidence-Based Policing: Training, California Community Colleges, Oct. 5, 2020

Police Unions, Conversations on Race and Policing Series, California State University San Bernardino, Oct. 7, 2020

Evidence-Based Policing: Fundamentals and Concepts, California Community Colleges, Sept. 29, 2020

Eyewitness: Police Reform, North Carolina Public Defender, Sept. 21, 2020

The High Risks, Liabilities, and Costs of Secondary Employment, ODM, Sept. 3, 2020

Policing & Police Reform, Grand Strand Action Together, August 12, 2020

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Policing & Police Reform, Progressive Democrats of Buncombe County (NC), August 10, 2020

Warrior Policing, “Reimagining/Reinventing Police,” University of Chicago, July 30, 2020

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, New York Judicial Conference, July 8, 2020

We the People, National Constitution Center (via Internet), June 15, 2020

Policing and Police Reform, South Carolina for Criminal Justice Reform, June 11, 2020

Constitutional and Administrative Standards Regulating the Use of Force, National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement, Austin, TX, Mar. 6, 2020

Police Body-Worn Cameras, Crown Defense Conference, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Dec. 4, 2019

Fourth Amendment Flaws & the Regulation of Police Violence, Vanderbilt Criminal Law Roundtable, Nashville, TN, Nov. 8-9, 2019

Policing, Critical Inquiry Speaker Series, University of South Carolina, Aiken, Oct. 28, 2019

De-Escalation Summit, California Peace Officer Standards and Training Officer Commission, San Diego, CA, October 14, 2019 (invited participant)

When Justice Prevails, Alpha Phi Alpha, Columbia, SC, Oct. 6, 2019

Inaugural National Symposium on Police Academies & Training, Washington, D.C., October 7, 2019 (invited participant) (facilitator)

The Regulation of Police Uses of Force, Media Law School, Columbia, SC, Sept. 20, 2019

Fourth Amendment Flaws & the Regulation of Police Violence, CrimFest!, Brooklyn, NY, July 15, 2019

Principled Policing: Warrior Cops & Guardian Officers, 2019 Cultural and Linguistic Competency Conference, Columbia, SC, June 20, 2019

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Interpretive Challenges, Investigative Reporters & Editors Conference 2019, Houston, Texas, June 13, 2019

Segunda Conferencia Internacional Seguridad Ciudadana: La Via Civil, Ibero Ciudad de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, May 21, 2019 (panel discussant)

2019 Neighborhood Criminal Roundtable, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, May 13-14, 2019 (invited participant)

Body-Police Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Federal Bar Association, Jacksonville, FL, Apr. 29, 2019

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Principles of the Law, Policing, Advisor Meeting, American Law Institute, Philadelphia, PA, Apr. 4, 2019

The Law of the Police Conference, University of South Carolina School of Law, Feb. 28-Mar. 2, 2019 (organizer)

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Jan. 23, 2019

Crisis Intervention Team Training, Focus on the Facts Training, Georgia Capital Defenders, Atlanta, GA, Dec. 18, 2018

Police Misconduct, Focus on the Facts Training, Georgia Capital Defenders, Atlanta, GA, Dec. 18, 2018

Talkback: The Hate U Give, The Nickelodeon Theater, Nov. 15, 2018

Class Speaker (via Skype) in *Seeing Criminal Justice: Examining the Interplay of Visual Media, Storytelling and Criminal Law*, Harvard Law School, Nov. 13, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Interpretative Issues, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Nov. 5, 2018

Guardian Policing, TEDx UOFSC, Columbia, SC, Oct. 9, 2018

#EndMoneyBail For a Better Hawai'i and a Better Nation, ACLU, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 27, 2018 (panelist)

Police Body Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, American Association Conference, Kauai, HI, September 26, 2018

Interpreting Police-Body Worn Footage, Media Law School, Columbia, SC, September 20, 2018

Contemporary Issues in Policing, South Carolina Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights, Aug. 13, 2018 (via telephone)

Guardian Policing, Washington State Criminal Justice Standards Commission, Law Enforcement Academy, Sea-Tac, WA, July 30, 2018

Close Encounters of the Police Kind: Interaction, Over-reaction, and Inaction, Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference, The Greenbrier, WV, June 29, 2018 (panelist)

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Arizona Judicial Conference, Tucson, AZ, June 21, 2018

Testimony in Support of Assembly Bill 931, California Senate Committee on Public Safety, Sacramento, CA, June 19, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Tennessee Judicial Conference, Memphis, TN, June 13, 2018

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Testimony in Support of Assembly Bill 931, California Senate Committee on Public Safety, Sacramento, CA, June 19, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Tennessee Judicial Conference, Memphis, TN, June 13, 2018

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017, (first workshop in the sixth Alternatives to Violent Force series)

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017, (last workshop in the fifth Alternatives to Violent Force series)

How Perspective Impacts Perception: Body-Worn Cameras & Interrogation Videos, Virginia Bar Association, Indigent Defense Counsel, Richmond, VA, May 3, 2018 (with Harlan Yu)

Class Speaker (via Skype) in *Seeing Criminal Justice: Examining the Interplay of Visual Media, Storytelling and Criminal Law*, Harvard Law School, Apr. 3, 2018

Keynote Speech, *Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges*, Body-Worn Camera Training & Technical Assistance National Meeting, Mar. 28, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Mar. 16, 2018

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Mar. 7, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Delaware, OH, Feb. 2, 2018 (two separate presentations)

Terry at Fifty: On the Books and On the Ground, AALS Conference, San Diego, CA, Jan. 6, 2018

AALS Hot Topic Panel: The Promise & Pitfalls of The Marijuana Justice Act of 2017, AALS Conference, San Deigo, CA, Jan. 3, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, New Mexico Defense Lawyers Association Civil Rights Seminar, Albuquerque, NM, Dec. 8, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, North Dakota Judicial Conference, Bismarck, ND, Nov. 20, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras, North Carolina Law Review Symposium on "Badge Cams as Data and Deterrent: Law Enforcement, the Public, and the Press in the Age of Digital Video," Chapel Hill, NC, Nov. 3, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, South Carolina Police Chiefs Association, Annual Training Conference, Columbia, SC, Oct. 13, 2017

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, National Conference of State Courts, Court Technology Conference, Salt Lake City, Utah, Sept. 13, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Aug. 10, 2017

Policing First Principles, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Conference, Boca Raton, FL, Aug. 1, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Command Staff Training, Kansas City (Missouri) Police Department, June 30, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, June 1, 2017

Lights, Camera, Courts, and Cops: Living in the Age of Body Cameras, National Consortium on Racial & Ethnic Fairness in the Courts, St. Louis, MO, May 17, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Legal Liability & Risk Management Institute, Cape Coral, FL, Apr. 18, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Opportunities & Challenges, William & Mary Law School, Apr. 13, 2017

Alternatives to Violent Force: Workshop 1, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Implications for Investigations, United States Inspector General Investigators Training, Shepherdstown, WV, March 2, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Conference of Chief Justices, Phoenix, AZ, Jan. 31, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, The Defense Research Institute, Civil Rights & Governmental Liability Section Conference, Nashville, TN, Jan. 26, 2017

Alternatives to Violent Force: Workshop 1, University of Michigan, Dearborn, January 4, 2016

Senior Executive Training Session: Principled Policing, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Washington, D.C., Dec. 1, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, North Dakota Judicial Conference, Bismarck, ND, Nov. 20, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras, North Carolina Law Review Symposium on “Badge Cams as Data and Deterrent: Law Enforcement, the Public, and the Press in the Age of Digital Video,” Chapel Hill, NC, Nov. 3, 2017

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, South Carolina Police Chiefs Association, Annual Training Conference, Columbia, SC, Oct. 13, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, National Conference of State Courts, Court Technology Conference, Salt Lake City, Utah, Sept. 13, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Aug. 10, 2017

Policing First Principles, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Conference, Boca Raton, FL, Aug. 1, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Command Staff Training, Kansas City (Missouri) Police Department, June 30, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, June 1, 2017

Lights, Camera, Courts, and Cops: Living in the Age of Body Cameras, National Consortium on Racial & Ethnic Fairness in the Courts, St. Louis, MO, May 17, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Legal Liability & Risk Management Institute, Cape Coral, FL, Apr. 18, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Opportunities & Challenges, William & Mary Law School, Apr. 13, 2017

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017, (first workshop in the third Alternatives to Violent Force series)

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Implications for Investigations, United States Inspector General Investigators Training, Shepherdstown, WV, Mar. 2, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Conference of Chief Justices, Phoenix, AZ, Jan. 31, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, The Defense Research Institute, Civil Rights & Governmental Liability Section Conference, Nashville, TN, Jan. 26, 2017

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, January 4, 2016 (first workshop in the second Alternatives to Violent Force series)

Senior Executive Training Session: Principled Policing, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Washington, D.C., Dec. 1, 2016

Senior Executive Training Session: Police-Body-Worn Cameras, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Washington, D.C., Dec. 1, 2016

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras, International Association of Privacy Professionals, Columbia, SC, Nov. 7, 2016

Alternatives to Violent Force: Workshop 1, University of Michigan, Dearborn, Nov. 1, 2016

Perspectives on Police Body-Worn Cameras, Summit on Trending Issues in Policing, Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, Brunswick, GA, Sept. 28, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, South Carolina Solicitors' Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, Sept. 25, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, Ohio Judicial Conference, Columbus, OH, September 15, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, Missouri Judicial Conference, Columbia, MO, Aug. 21, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, Media Law School, Columbia, SC, Aug. 18, 2016

Executive Training Session: Police-Body-Worn Cameras, Peace Officers' Association of Georgia, Savannah, GA, Aug. 22, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, South Carolina Judicial Conference, Columbia, SC, August 18, 2016

Moonlighting: The Private Employment of Off-Duty Police, CrimFest, Cardozo School of Law, July 11, 2016

A Tactical Fourth Amendment, University of Virginia School of Law, June 28, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical, Policy, and Legal Challenges, Indiana Bench/Bar Conference, French Lick, IN, June 17, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers Body Camera Task Force, June 14, 2017 (teleconference)

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical, Policy, and Legal Challenges, Kansas Judicial Conference, Wichita, KS, June 9, 2017

Video Analytics in Public Safety: Legal, Ethical, and Social Concerns, National Institute of Standards & Technology, San Diego, CA, June 6, 2017

Exploring the Relationship Between the Rule of Law & Violent Extremism in the Middle East, Justice Sector Training, Research and Coordination Program; Dubai, United Arab Emirates, June 1-3, 2016

Principled Policing, Wake Forest School of Law, Implementing De-Incarceration Strategies Symposium, Apr. 1, 2016

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical and Policy Implications, Savannah Law School, Feb. 12, 2016

A Tactical Fourth Amendment, Savannah Law School, Feb. 12, 2016

Principled Policing: Warriors & Guardians, Columbus (OH) Bar Association, 4th Annual Martin Luther King, Jr. Memorial Civil Rights Symposium, Columbus, OH, Jan. 29, 2016 (6 CLE hours offered for event)

The Crisis in Policing: Violence, Race, and Community Relations, University of Florida School of Law, Nov. 13, 2015

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical and Policy Implications, The Midwest Conference of Chief Justices and State Court Administrators, Columbus, OH, Oct. 16, 2015 (7.5 CLE credits offered for event)

Principled Policing: Warriors & Guardians, National Association of Women Law Enforcement Executives, Hartford, CT, Aug. 6, 2015

Police Officer Use of Deadly Force & Shootings: Analysis of Training, Investigation, and Review, Cuyahoga County Prosecutor's Office, Mar. 12, 2015 (6 CLE hours offered for event)

Tactical Fourth Amendment, Law of the Police Works-in-Progress Roundtable, University of Virginia School of Law, Mar. 5-6, 2015

Law Enforcement's "Warrior" Problem, The Thin Blue Line: Policing Post-Ferguson, St. Louis University School of Law, Feb. 20, 2015 (4.5 CLE hours)

And Justice For All, Martin Luther King Day Commemoration Panel Discussion, University of South Carolina School of Law, Jan. 15, 2015

Policing & Immigration Colloquium, University of South Carolina College of Social Work, Oct. 10, 2014

Evidentiary Rulings as Police Reform, CrimFest Conference, July 2014

Domestic Policing & the Rule of Law, Emerging Scholars in Rule of Law Workshop, University of South Carolina School of Law, April 2014

From Below: Trial Courts & Criminal Procedure Symposium, University of Miami School of Law, February 2014

**SELECTED
MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT**

Paresh Dave, *Here's How Much San Francisco Tech Companies Pay for Police Protection*, WIRED, Apr. 27, 2026

Joseph Neff, *How North Carolina Officials Kept the Truth About a Police Shooting Hidden*, THE MARSHALL PROJECT, Apr. 22, 2026

Jacob Sullum, *Houston Irks Texas Gov. Greg Abbott by Reminding Cops to Comply with the Fourth Amendment*, REASON, Apr. 22, 2026

Jennifer Titus & Libby Hendren, *State Investigates 30-Bed Mental Health Facility in Tampa, Orders No New Admissions*, 10 TAMPA BAY, Apr. 14, 2026

Christian Boschult, *Spartanburg County Council Takes First Step Toward Creating a Sheriff's Office Review Committee*, THE POST & COURIER, Mar. 27, 2026

Céilí Doyle, *Was Baltimore County Police Use-of-Force in Samuel 'Big Sam' Brown's Death Justified?*, THE BALTIMORE BANNER, Mar. 20, 2026

Nicole Einbinder, *"Flock Flocked Up"*, BUSINESS INSIDER, Mar. 9, 2026

Matt deGrood, *Houston Mayor says HPD ICE Arrests Violate Department Policies*, HOUSTON CHRONICLE, Mar. 6, 2026

Meg Anderson, *The Trump Administration is Increasingly Trying to Criminalize Observing ICE*, NPR, Feb. 18, 2026

Wailin Wong et al., *How Well are ICE's 12,000 New Officers Being Trained?*, THE INDICATOR FROM PLANET MONEY, NPR, Feb. 18, 2026

Reshma Patricia Crawford, *What Are Citizen's Arrests—and Do They Ever Result in Justice?*, A&E CRIME + INVESTIGATION, Feb. 13, 2026

Ted Hesson et al., *ICE is Cracking Down on People Who Follow Them in Their Cars*, REUTERS, Feb. 10, 2026

Caitlyn Byrd, *Over 2 Years Later, Sled Investigation Tied to Nancy Mace is Unresolved as SC Election Season Begins*, THE POST & COURIER, Feb. 8, 2026

Andy Rose, *Calls for Accountability Over Feds' Deadly Use of Force in Minneapolis Have Not Relented. Here's Why That's Complicated*, CNN, FEB. 7, 2026

Jim Morrill, *Greg Bovino's Last Stand*, THE ASSEMBLY, Jan. 29, 2026

David Nakamura, *Five Moments in the Alex Pretti Shooting that Raise Red Flags for Policing Experts*, THE WASHINGTON POST, Jan. 27, 2026

Reis Thebault & Maia Coleman, *Policing Experts Question Agents' Conduct in Lead-Up to Shooting of Alex Pretti*, NY TIMES, Jan. 26, 2026

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Sydney Bishop, *Officials say Alex Pretti 'Brandished' a Weapon, but Have Offered No Evidence. Why that Term Matters*, CNN, Jan. 25, 2026

Alexia Fernández Campbell and Umar Farooq, *'I Can't Breathe.' Police Use Restraint With Fatal Results*, BLOOMBERG LAW, Jan. 23, 2026

Miranda Suarez, *5 Years Before Anthony Johnson Jr.'s Death, Indicted Guard Watched Another Man Get Knelt on in Jail*, KERA NEWS, Jan. 20, 2026

Cara Tabachnick, *Does ICE Agent in Renee Good's Shooting Have "Absolute Immunity" from State Charges? Here's What the Law Says*, CBS NEWS, Jan. 15, 2026

Christopher Cann, *Moving Cars, Panic, Gunfire. Immigration Shootings Fit Growing Pattern*, USA TODAY, Jan. 14, 2026

Nicole Foy & McKenzie Funk, *We Found More Than 40 Cases of Immigration Agents Using Banned Chokeholds and Other Moves That Can Cut Off Breathing*, PROPUBLICA, Jan. 13, 2026

Matt deGrood, *How Supreme Court Rules in Texas Police Shooting*, HOUSTON CHRONICLE, Jan. 13, 2026

Brenna T. Smith *et al.*, *Videos Show How ICE Vehicle Stops Can Escalate to Shootings*, THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, Jan. 10, 2026

Lori Robertson, *Politician Reach Different Conclusions on Minnesota Shooting Video*, FACTCHECK.ORG, Jan. 9, 2026

Deadly ICE Shooting Ignites Debate Over Legality of Officers Firing on a Moving Car, MORNING EDITION (NPR), Jan. 8, 2026

Noah Lanard, *Cops are Taught Not to Shoot into Cars. ICE Keeps Doing it Anyway.*, MOTHER JONES, Jan. 8, 2026

Jeffrey Meitrodt and Emmy Martin, *We Talked to 5 Use-of-Force Experts. This is What They Say About the Minneapolis ICE Shooting*, STAR TRIBUNE, Jan. 8, 2026

Ari Sen *et al.*, *Under the Moonlight*, CBS NEWS, Jan. 6, 2026

Josh Wood, *Plumbers, Barbers Require State Certification. Why Don't Kentucky Sheriffs?* LOUISVILLE COURIER JOURNAL, Dec. 15, 2025

Tory Brynelson, *Those Arrested at Portland ICE Protests Recount Disparate, Confusing Treatment by Federal Officers*, OPB, Dec. 3, 2025

Rob Davis & Steve Suo, *What Really Happened in Portland Before Trump Deployed the National Guard*, PROPUBLICA, Nov. 5, 2025

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Allison Herry, *Where Does \$20 Million Come From? Massive Jury Award Will Test George Floyd-Era Police Reform Law in Higher Courts*, DENVERITE, Oct. 28, 2025

Television Interview, Ana Cabrera Reports, MSNBC, Oct. 14, 2025

Meg Anderson, *Tackles, Projectiles and Gunfire: Many Fear ICE Tactics Are Growing More Violent*, MORNING EDITION (NPR), Oct. 13, 2025

Christian Boschult, *Assault Charge Dismissed Against Spartanburg County Councilmember*, THE POST AND COURIER, Sept. 30, 2025

Matthew Brown, *Vallejo Officials' Online Comments Cloud Police Shooting Review*, OPEN VALLEJO, Sept. 29, 2025

Kim Bellware et al., *Videos of Fatal Ice Shooting in Chicago Raise Questions About DHS Account*, THE WASHINGTON POST, Sept. 28, 2025

John Keefe, *A Trooper Repeatedly Punched a Handcuffed Man in the Face. The Maine State Police Promoted Him.*, PORTLAND PRESS HERALD, Sept. 17, 2025

Stephana Ocneanu & Hallie Lauer, *How Pittsburgh's Proposed Public Safety Campus Could Work – and Why There's Pushback – as Critical Vote Looms*, PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE, Sept. 14, 2025

Christian Boschult, *In Chuck Wright Probe, Agents Asked About Fund Overseen by Former Sheriff's Chaplain*, THE POST & COURIER, July 7, 2025

Maeghan Chase, *UW-Madison Investigates Police Officer Who Students Say Acted Inappropriately*, WISCONSIN WATCH, July 3, 2025

A.L. Lee, *'They Are Just Brute-forcing the Guy': North Carolina Cops Pulled Man Having Diabetic Emergency Out of Car, Punched and Tased Him In Walmart Parking Lot, Video Shows*, ATLANTA BLACK STAR, June 14, 2025

Christian Boschult, *Former Sheriff Chuck Wright hired L.B. Watson 20 years ago. Now the FBI has questions.*, THE POST & COURIER, June 9, 2025.

Christian Boschult, *Under Sheriff Chuck Wright, Spartanburg deputies weren't sworn in correctly. Now they have been.*, THE POST & COURIER, May 28, 2025.

Steven Rich, Tim Arango, & Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, *Since George Floyd's Murder, Police Killings Keep Rising, Not Falling*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, May 24, 2025

Anna Bauman, *'I Can't Breathe': Video Shows Death Vallejo Police Concealed for Years*, OPEN VALLEJO, May 15, 2025

Emily Cochrane & Ben Stanley, *In Tyre Nichols Case, an Out-of-Town Jury Heard a Familiar Police Defense*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, May 8, 2025

Video shows Idaho police shooting knife-wielding teen with autism multiple times, sparking outrage, CBS NEWS, Apr. 11, 2025

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Tony Kukulich, *City of Beaufort Responds to Criticisms of its Handling of Young Runaways. Did They Get it Right?*, THE POST & COURIER, Feb. 28, 2025

Christan Boschult, *Fear and Concern Follow Spartanburg Sheriff Rule Announced in Wake of Lawsuit*, THE POST & COURIER, Feb. 7, 2025

Christan Boschult, *Former deputy accuses Spartanburg Sheriff Chuck Wright of politically motivated firing*, THE POST & COURIER, Feb. 4, 2025

Son Ji-hyoung, *Why Didn't Police Hit Back at Violent Protesters?*, *The Korea Herald*, Jan. 22, 2025

Christan Boschult, *In Apparent Shift, Spartanburg PD may be Investigating Assault Claim Against County Councilman*, THE POST & COURIER, Jan. 21, 2025

Nate Rosenfield et al., *Where the Police Used a Taser on a Bible-Reading Great-Grandmother*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Jan. 14, 2025

Anne Hayes, *A Year After Deputy's Fatal Shooting of 2 Teens, Here's the Latest. 'That is What Save Rosello's Life'*, SYRACUSE.COM, Sep. 24, 2024

Laurence Du Sault, *The Secret Death of Darryl Dean Mefferd*, OPEN VALLEJO, June 10, 2024

Martha Bellisle, *Risks of Handcuffing Someone Facedown Long Known; People Die when Police Training Fails To Keep Up*, ASSOCIATED PRESS, May 14, 2024

Shahid Meighan, Nathan Collins, & Elena Santa Cruz, *Myth of 'Superhuman Strength' in Black People Persists in Deadly Encounters with Police*, TUCSON SENTINEL, Apr. 30, 2024

Samantha Michaels, *A New Police Force Chased a 17-Year-Old Boy to His Death. Then It Vanished.*, MOTHER JONES, March/April 2024

Mark Helenowski, *He Died In a Police Crash. Then the Police Vanished.*, MOTHER JONES, YOUTUBE, Apr. 17, 2024

Patrick Sisson, *AI Was Suppose to Make Police Bodycams Better. What Happened?* MIT TECHNOLOGY REVIEW, Apr. 16, 2024

Jennifer Emert, *Questioning Police Tactics: Diabetic Man's Arrest at Walmart Sparks Controversy*, ABC13 NEWS, Apr. 3, 2024

Jamiles Lartey, *When Police Encounters with Autistic People Turn Fatal*, THE MARSHALL PROJECT, Mar. 16, 2024

Emily Zentner & Lisa Pickoff-White, *Revealed: At Least 22 Californians have Died While Being Held Face Down by Police Since 2016*, THE GUARDIAN, Feb. 28, 2024

Olivia Diaz, *Officer Who Killed Man had Drawn Gun on Suspected Shoplifters Twice Before*, THE WASHINGTON POST, Feb. 24, 2024

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Safer Stops, PBSNewsHour, Feb. 21, 2024

Jeremy Kohler, *St. Louis Police Chief Receives a Third of His Pay From a Local Foundation, Raising Concerns of Divided Loyalties*, PROPUBLICA, Feb. 20, 2024

Mike Baker, *Officers Charged Her with Drunken Driving. But Her Brain Was Bleeding*. THE NEW YORK TIMES, FEB. 18, 2024

Matthew Holloway, *The Truth is Out There: New Mexico Officers Exonerated in Wrong Address Shooting Death*, LAW ENFORCEMENT TODAY, Feb. 1, 2024

Eric Umansky, *21 Bodycam Videos Caught the NYPD Wrongly Arresting Black Kids on Halloween. Why Can't the Public See the Footage?*, PROPUBLICA, Jan. 26, 2024

Josh Wood, *How a Group of LMPD Officers Went from 'Elite Unit' to Dousing Pedestrians with Drinks*, LOUISVILLE COURIER JOURNAL, Dec. 20, 2023

Eric Umansky, *The Failed Promise of Police Body Cameras*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Dec. 13, 2023

German Lopez, *A Disappointing Policing Change*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Dec. 14, 2023

Bianca Moorman, *Former Aiken County Deputy Named in Federal Lawsuit in Edgefield County Traffic Stop*, AIKEN STANDARD, Dec. 11, 2023

How a 'Goon Squad' of Deputies Got Away with Years of Brutality, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Nov. 30, 2023

Almiya White, *'Where is Allisha?': Investigators Search Home Where Missing Woman was Last Seen*, WSOC-TC, July 26, 2023

Wake DA: No Charges for Police Officers who Shocked Man Outside Sweepstakes Parlor, WRAL NEWS, June 21, 2023

Dakin Andone, *Jury Selection Begins As Parkland School Resource Officer Scot Peterson Faces A Rare Trial Over Police Conduct In A Mass Shooting On Campus*, CNN, May 31, 2023

Andy Mannix, *One Year Later: Minnesota Agents Still Not Wearing Body Cams*, GOVERNING, May 30, 2023

Andy Mannix, *Years After Biden's Order on Body Cameras, Majority of Federal Agents in Minnesota Aren't Wearing Them*, STARTRIBUNE, May 27, 2023

Sean Keenan, *Body Cameras Can Be a Powerful Tool. But Not All Police Forces Wear Them*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, May 19, 2023

Macon Atkinson and Clare Amari, *Analysis: Greenville Police Almost Never Validate Citizen Complaints for Use of Force*, GREENVILLE NEWS, May 3, 2023

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Bill Torpy, *Opinion: Police Shootings: Why There's So Often a Fusillade of Bullets*, ATLANTA JOURNAL CONSTITUTION, Apr. 26, 2023

Molly Solomon, Mike Kessler & Madison Aument, *San Bernardino Police Involved in Fatal Rob Adams Shooting Both Have Histories of Alleged Excessive Force*, KQED, Apr. 25, 2023

Josh Michtom, *Opinion: Hartford's Budget Delusion: More Police Spending Will Reduce Crime*, MIRROR, Apr. 25, 2023

Macy Moors, *Central State Hospital Police States Prone Restraints Are Prohibited*, NBC12, Apr. 6, 2023

Christian Martinez, *Family of 18-Year-Old Mom Who Was Killed by School Officer Will Get \$13 Million*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Apr. 4, 2023

Sudiksha Kochi, *Fact Check: Baseless 'False Flag' Conspiracy Theory on Nashville Shooting Circulates Online*, USA TODAY, Mar. 30, 2023

Alex Leeds Matthews, *Atlanta's So-called 'Cop City' is Igniting Protests. Here's What We Know about the Foundation Behind It*, CNN, Mar. 29, 2023

Jill Sheridan & Katrina Pross, *An Indianapolis Mother Called for Mental Health Help. System Failures Led to Her Son's Death*, WFYI, Mar. 22, 2023

Libor Jany & Richard Winton, *Los Angeles Police Accidentally Release Photos of Undercover Officers to Watchdog Website*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Mar. 21, 2023

Fact Check: What is the Most Dangerous Type of Call for Police Officers?, WRAL NEWS, Mar. 20, 2023

Bill Hutchinson, *Recent High-Profile Deaths Put Police Body Cameras Under New Scrutiny*, ABC NEWS, Mar. 5, 2023

Lee O. Sanderlin & Cassidy Jensen, *'Flash Bangs' and Restraint: Inside the Arrest of David Linthicum, Accused to Shooting 2 Baltimore County Officers*, THE BALTIMORE SUN, Feb. 17, 2023

Bill Leuders, *'He's Got a Knife – Kill Him!'*, THE BULWARK, Feb. 14, 2023

Chris Vanderveen, *PRONE: 16 Minutes Facedown, Strapped Down, and Handcuffed*, 9 NEWS, Feb. 9, 2023

Mark Scolforo, *Memphis Beating Video Puts Spotlight on First Police Account*, CHATTANOOGA TIMES FREE PRESS, Jan. 29, 2023

David D. Kirkpatrick, *The Police Folklore that Helped Kill Tyre Nichols*, THE NEW YORKER, Jan. 28, 2023

Richard Winton & Noah Goldberg, *'Far Worse than Rodney King': Videos of Tyre Nichols Police Beating Show 'Sadistic' Rage, Experts Say*, THE LOS ANGELES TIMES, Jan. 27, 2023

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Chelsea Donovan, *Multiple TASER Shocks not 'Inappropriate,' Law Enforcement Expect Says After Raleigh Man Shocked, Dies During Arrest*, WRAL NEWS, Jan. 23, 2023

Chelsea Donovan, 'Outlet To Heal': Community Gathers at Vigil For Man Who Died in Raleigh Police Custody, WRAL NEWS, Jan. 28, 2023

James Finn, *Police Pursuits in Baton Rouge Killed 4 Last Year. Families Say Policy Change is Overdue*, THE ADVOCATE, Jan. 7, 2023

Damali Ramire, Taylor Bayly, & Kierstin Foote, *How the Push and Pull of Unions is Hindering Police Reform Around the Country*, USA TODAY, Dec. 18, 2022

Paul LaRocco and David M. Schwartz, *Two Mentally Impaired Men Died in Suffolk Police Custody. Investigations Protected the Officers.*, NEWSDAY, DEC. 9, 2022

James Finn, *Was a Death in Police Custody Preventable? Video Raises Questions, Law Enforcement Experts Say*, THE ADVOCATE, Dec. 3, 2022

Police Officers Indicated in Killing of Colorado Man Who Made Heart Symbols as They Approached, CBC NEWS, Nov. 24, 2022

Justin Rohrlich, *Los Angeles Deputy Charged with Shooting Suicidal Man Already on the Ground*, DAILY BEAST, Nov. 11, 2022

The Uvalde Report Revealed Systemic Policing Issues in the U.S., ALL THINGS CONSIDERED (NPR), July 24, 2022

Corey Jones, *Stricken Warning Was 'Unnecessary' in Pursuit Policy, Oklahoma Highway Patrol Said. Then 4 People Were Killed in Chases.*, TULSA WORLD, July 30, 2022

Corey Jones, *Trooper in Fatal OHP Pursuit for Stolen Tag had Rifle Cocked Before Spinning Out SUV at Over 100 mph*, TULSA WORLD, July 23, 2022

Vic Ryckaert, *Family Claims Man Died of Positional Asphyxia: 'You Don't Keep Someone Prone After They've Been Handcuffed'*, WRTV ABC NEWS (INDIANAPOLIS), June 22, 2022

Shaila Dean & Mike Baker, *For Families in Uvalde, Laws Limit Paths to Accountability*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, June 2, 2022

Julia Harte & Alexandra Ulmer, *U.S. Police Trainers with Far-Right Ties are Teaching Hundreds of Cops*, REUTERS, May 6, 2022

Anna Krien, *The Death of Kumanjaya Walker*, THE MONTHLY, May 1, 2022

Cassie Buchman & J.J. Bullock, *Family, Attorney Call for Justice in Michigan Police Shooting*, NEWSNATION, Apr. 14, 2022

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Ken Kolker, *Use of Force Expert: GRPD Footage Raises 'Red Flags'*, WLNS, Apr. 13, 2022

Ed White, *Questions at the Heart of Patrick Lyoya's Fatal Shooting*, FOX 2 (Detroit), Apr. 15, 2022

Soreath Hok *et al.*, *Bakersfield Police Department Fails to Identify People in Crisis, Thwarting Reform*, KVPR, Apr. 12, 2022

Stephen Fastenau, *Video Released as Family Argues Cops Escalated Deadly Fight with Mentally Ill Columbia Man*, THE POST & COURIER, Mar. 23, 2022

Anthony Ocampo, *Jaxon Sales' Family Says Authorities Ruled His Death An Accidental Overdose Because He Was Gay*, BUZZFEED NEWS, Mar. 18, 2022

Fola Akinnibi & Sarah Holder, *NYC Businesses Hire Off-Duty Police to Blunt Uptick in Violent Crime*, CITYLAB, Feb. 23, 2022

Television Interview, *Fatal Shooting by Deputies into Car Highlights Differences in JPSO, NOPD*, WDSU, Feb. 16, 2022

Indira Eskieva, *Advocates Push for Police Use of Force Legislation in South Carolina*, WCNC, Jan. 31, 2022

Riley Yates, *Is It Cheaper to Hire A New Cop or Pay Huge Overtime Costs?*, NJ.COM, Jan. 24, 2022

Tony Bartelme, *Uncovered: Shining a Light on South Carolina Corruption and Misconduct.*, THE POST & COURIER, Jan. 23, 2022

Heather Bair, *3 Officers Fired After Firing Into Crowd Leaving Football Game, Killing 8-Year-Old*, NEWSWEEK, Jan. 21, 2022

Riley Yates *et al.*, *The True Cost of Policing*, NJ.COM, Jan. 20, 2022

Vinny Vella, *The Sharon Hill Officers Charged with Killing Fanta Bility May Have Acted Against Department Policy*, THE PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER, Jan. 19, 2022

Katja Ridderbusch, *Revolution in den USA: Polizisten lernen jetzt, zu schießen ohne zu töten*, DER TAGESSPIEGEL, Jan. 3, 2022

Connor Sheets & Robert J. Lopez, *Decades Before LAPD Killed Girl, a Wild Shootout Blocks Away Helped Militarize Police*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Dec. 30, 2021

Akela Lacy, *Two Companies Fight to Corner the Police Body Camera Market*, THE INTERCEPT, Dec. 8, 2021

Timothy Bella, *A Black Teen Died in Custody While Being Restrained Facedown. Now the Prone Position is Again Under Fire*, WASHINGTON POST, Dec. 29, 2021

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Virginia Bridges, *15 Men Went to Jail on False Charges. Should NC Officer Who Arrested Them Be Charged?*, THE NEWS & OBSERVER, Dec. 23, 2021

Vinny Vella, *Fanta Bility Was Killed by Police. So Why Were Two Teens Charged with Murder?*, PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER, Nov, 21, 2021

Robin Stein et al., *Before the Final Frame: When Police Missteps Create Danger*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Oct. 31, 2021

Jamie Thompson, *A 'shoot to incapacitate' policy puts Georgia police chief and town in the spotlight*, THE WASHINGTON POST, Oct. 24, 2021

Hayley Smith and Richard Winston, *Shooting of Unarmed Teen by Long Beach School Police Sparks Outrage, Questions*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Oct. 1, 2021

Gerard Albert, *Cracked Windshield, Confusing Laws Surround Death of Man Shot by Trooper in Horry County*, MYRTLE BEACH ONLINE, Oct. 1, 2021

Richard Winston and Hayley Smith, *'No Justification' for Shooting by Long Beach School Safety Officer, Experts Say*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Sept. 30, 2021

The Lawfare Podcast: Seth Stoughton on the Shooting of Ashli Babbitt, LAWFARE, Sept. 20, 2021

Television Interview, CNN, Sept. 13, 2021

Real Sports, HBO, Aug. 25, 2021

Madison Martin, *In Focus: What Experts Think Is and Isn't Working to Help Police in South Carolina*, WMBF NEWS, Aug. 19, 2021

Max Hauptman, *'Warrior Mindset' Police Training Proliferated. Then, High-profile Deaths Put it Under Scrutiny.*, THE WASHINGTON POST, Aug. 12, 2021

Olivia Diaz, *BolaWraps Rope into Lowcountry Police Departments*, THE POST AND COURIER, Aug. 9, 2021

Paul Cuno-Booth, *KSC Security Officer Used Knee on Neck to Restrain Man in 2017 Incident*, SENTINEL SOURCE, Aug. 4, 2021

Shelby Grad, *A Troubling Video Captures L.A. Sheriff's Deputies' Deadly Use of Force*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Aug. 3, 2021

Leila Miller & Richard Winton, *Video of Deputies Killing Suicidal Man Shows Multiple Failures, Experts Conclude*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Aug. 3, 2021

Andrew Boryga, *This Was the Biggest, Loudest Cop Union in America. Then Came Jan. 6.*, DAILY BEAST, July 28, 2021

Corey Jones, *Video Shows OHP Pursuit Involving Spike Strips that Ended in Fatal Crash but Wasn't Considered a Use of Force*, TULSA WORLD, July 28, 2021

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

John Kennedy, *'It's a New Day': In the Wake of Floyd Killing, Florida Looks to Change Police Culture*, HERALD-TRIBUNE, July 9, 2021

Will Wright, et al., *Protesters Decry Meck DA Decision to Not Charge Deputy US Marshal in Jennings Killing*, THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER, July 6, 2021

Will US Justice System be Tougher on Police After George Floyd Case?, TIMES OF MALTA, June 27, 2021

Clark Merrefield, *'Defund the Police': What It Means and What the Research Says on Whether More Police Presence Reduces Crime*, THE JOURNALIST'S RESOURCE, June 29, 2021

Corey Jones, *Highway Patrol Protocols for Reporting Serious Encounters and Deadly Force Leave Gaps*, TULSA WORLD, June 27, 2021

Lisa Pickoff-White et al., *Bakersfield Police Broke 31 People's Bones in Four Years. No Officer Has Been Disciplined for It*, LAIST, June 16, 2021

Ion Meyn, *The Invisible Rules that Govern Police Use of Force*, LAWFARE, June 8, 2021
Tennessee Cops Mocked Dying Man's Plea: 'I Can't Breathe', BBC NEWS, May 22, 2021

Christoph Koettl & Caroline Kim, *Andrew Brown Jr. Shooting: Videos Cast Doubt on Police Use of Force*, NEW YORK TIMES, May 22, 2021

David Nather, *The Slow Moves to Improve Police Training*, AXIOS, May 18, 2021

Byrhoonda Lyons & Laurel Rosenhall, *Is California's New Police Deadly Force Law Making a Difference?*, CALMATTERS, May 12, 2021

Richard Winton, *Family Wants Federal Inquiry of Alameda Police in Death of Mario Gonzalez*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, May 11, 2021

Noah Robertson, *Policing Has Changed Over the Last Year. Here's How*. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, April 30, 2021

Richard Winston & Lila Seidman, *Outrage Grows as New Video Shows Latino Man Dying after Bay Area Police Pin Him for 4 Minutes*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Apr. 28, 2021

Maria Iati, *Body-Camra Video Shows Officer Kneeling on Man for Five Minutes Before He Dies*, WASHINGTON POST, Apr. 28, 2021

David D. Kirkpatrick, *Split-Second Decisions: How a Supreme Court Case Shaped Modern Policing*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Apr. 25, 2021

Zoe Tillman et al., *Hundreds of People Who Joined the Capitol Riot May Never Face Charges*, BUZZFEED NEWS, Mar. 16, 2021

Eric Westervelt et al., *What Went Wrong: Analysis of Police Handcuffing, Pepper-Spraying 9-Year-Old Girl*, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, Mar. 9, 2021

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Josh Kelety, *Maricopa County Sheriff's Deputy Cleared After Sicking Dog on Cuffed Inmate in Cell*, PHOENIX NEW TIMES, Feb. 24, 2021

Radio Interview, *Training And Accountability In The Capitol Police Investigations*, ALL THINGS CONSIDERED (NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO), Feb. 21, 2021

Michael Barajas, *The 'Culture of Violence' Inside Austin's Police Academy*, TEXAS OBSERVER, Feb. 15, 2021

Dustin Patar, *Increasing Trust and Transparency Requires More Than Just Cameras, Says Rcmp Inspector*, NUNATSIAQ NEWS (Iqaluit, Nunavut, Canada), Jan. 27, 2021

Tate Ryan-Mosley, *Police Are Flying Surveillance Over Washington. Where Were They Last Week?*, MIT TECHNOLOGY REVIEW, Jan. 18, 2021

David Z. Morris, *Wht Did Police Fail to Protect the Capital?*, FORTUNE, Jan. 8, 2021

David Travis Bland & John Monk, *What if DC Rioters Were Black, SC Rep Asks. USC, Law Experts Speak on Police Response*, THE STATE, Jan. 8, 2020

Caitlin Byrd, *Charleston Sheriff Cuts Ties With Ice, Calls Policy 'Legal Racial Profiling'*, THE STATE, Jan. 5, 2021

Watchdog Report on NYPD Protest Response First Step in Long Road to Meaningful Change, Experts Say, NBC (New York), Dec. 19, 2020

Majlie de Puy Kamp, *The Year Of Reckoning: How 2020 Revealed The Fault Lines In American Policing*, CNN, Dec. 18, 2020

Bert Roughton & Hannah Knowles, *Body Cam Video In Ahmaud Arbery Shooting Raises Familiar Concerns About Unequal Police Treatment*, THE WASHINGTON POST, Dec. 18, 2020

Jordan Smith, *How the Criminal Justice System Fails People with Mental Illness*, THE INTERCEPT, Nov. 26, 2020

Alana Semuels, *As Police Departments Outsource Officer Training to Save Money, Society May Be Paying the Price*, TIME, Nov. 20, 2020

Hady Mawajdeh, *Bodycams Haven't Stopped Police Shootings. Releasing The Footage May Be A Start*, GUNS & AMERICA, Nov. 4, 2020

Christina Maxouris, *These Mental Health Crises Ended in Fatal Police Encounters. Now, Some Communities Are Trying a New Approach*, CNN, Oct. 10, 2020

Rich Lord, *Police Chase Settlement Would Push Lawsuit Payouts Beyond \$12 million Since 2009*, PUBLIC SOURCE, Sept. 29, 2020

Michael Wilson, *Did This Police Maneuver Lead to Daniel Prude's Death?*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Sept. 15, 2020

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Arthyr Rizer and David Franco, *How 'Warrior Policing' Undermines U.S. Law Enforcement*, THE CRIME REPORT, Sept. 8, 2020

Alanna Durkin Richer and Claudia Lauer, *Were They a Threat? Police Shootings Reignite Legal Debate*, ASSOCIATED PRESS, Aug. 30, 2020

Scottie Andrew, *Why Police Shoot So Many Times to Bring Down a Suspect*, CNN, Aug. 26, 2020

Jamiles Lartey, *Why It's Not So Simple To Arrest The Cops Who Shot Breonna Taylor*, THE MARSHALL PROJECT, Aug. 8, 2020

Margo Gontar, *Экс-полицейский о реформе полиции*, Voice of America, July 14, 2020

Bill McCarthy, *Ad Watch: Super PAC Attacks Biden in Misleading 'Defund the Police' Ad*, PolitiFact, July 29, 2020

William Finnegan, *How Police Unions Fight Reform*, THE NEW YORKER, July 27, 2020

Candice Norwood, *Can Use of Force Restrictions Change Police Behavior? Here's What We Know*, PBS NEWSHOUR, July 23, 2020

Curtis Bunn, *Lawyers Struggle to Keep Up with Civil Rights Cases Amid America's Racial Reckoning*, NBC NEWS, July 23, 2020

Eric Litke, *Unions Limit Police Accountability, But Moore Claim Exaggerates Impact*, POLITIFACT, JULY 10, 2020

Janet Nguyen, *Police Departments Have Spent Millions in Overtime During Protests*, MARKETPLACE (NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO), July 3, 2020

Jena McGregor, *Top CEOs Endorse Calls for Police Reform, Another Sign of Momentum on the Issue*, THE WASHINGTON POST, June 30, 2020

Radio Interview, ON POINT, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, June 25, 2020

Television Interview, *Seth Stoughton - "Evaluating Police Uses of Force" and Reimagining the Culture of Policing*, THE DAILY SHOW WITH TREVOR NOAH, June 23, 2020

Ted Hesson *et al.*, *Videos of Alleged Police Misconduct Went Viral. Then What Happened?*, REUTERS, June 23, 2020

Lynne Peeples, *What the Data Say About Police Bruality and Racial Bias – and Which Reforms Might Work*, NATURE, June 19, 2020

Richard Fausset and Shaila Dewan, *Police Decisions are Scrutinized After Rayshard Brooks' Fatal Encounter*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, June 18, 2020

David Brooks, *The Culture of Policing is Broken*, THE ATLANTIC, June 17, 2020

**SELECTED MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT
(CON'T)**

Anne Kim, *A Simple Way to Demilitarize the Police*, WASHINGTON MONTHLY, June 17, 2020

Rick Rojas and Richard Fausset, *Police Killings Prompt Reassessment of Laws Allowing Deadly Force*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, June 14, 2020

Alana Abramson, *'We as Professionals Are Under Assault.' How The George Floyd Protests Are Shifting Power Away From Police Unions*, TIME, June 11, 2020

Jon Jamp and Scott Calvert, *More Cities Ban Chokeholds, Similar Restrains in Wake of George Floyd Protests*, THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, June 10, 2020

Rajshree Agarwal, *Creating Dialogue in Light of Oppression*, FORBES, June 8, 2020

Alanna Vagianos, *Police Budgets Have Long Been Untouchable. That Could Change.*, HUFFINGTON POST, June 4, 2020

Amelia Thomson-DeVeaux et al., *Why It's Still So Rare for Police Officers to Face Legal Consequences for Misconduct*, FIVETHIRTYEIGHT, June 4, 2020

Television Interview, AMERICA'S NEWS HQ, FOX NEWS, May 31, 2020

Radio Interview, *Minneapolis Police Were Sued a Decade Ago in Similar Restraint Case*, ALL THINGS CONSIDERED, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, May 29, 2020

Patrick Jonsson & Henry Gass, *Despite Furor, Accountability Lags For Police. Here's Why It Might Change*, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, May 29, 2020

Scottie Andrew, *The Move Used to Restrain George Floyd is Discouraged by Most Police. Here's Why*, CNN, May 28, 2020

Neil MacFarquhar, *In George Floyd's Death, a Police Technique Results in a Too-Familiar Tragedy*, THE NEW YORK TIMES, May 29, 2020

Radio Interview, *How Police Officers Are Trained To Use Their Guns*, THE TAKEAWAY, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, Mar. 23, 2020

Alanna Vagianos, *Bloomberg's Stop-And-Frisk Was 'State Sanctioned Sexual Assault' of Men of Color*, HUFFINGTON POST, Mar. 2, 2020

Akilah Wise, *The Hidden Cost of 'Stop-and-Frisk'*, BOSTON GLOBE, Feb. 21, 2020

Gaby Del Valle, *Cops are Swarming TikTok to Try to Destigmatize Law Enforcement*, MEDIUM, Jan. 2, 2020